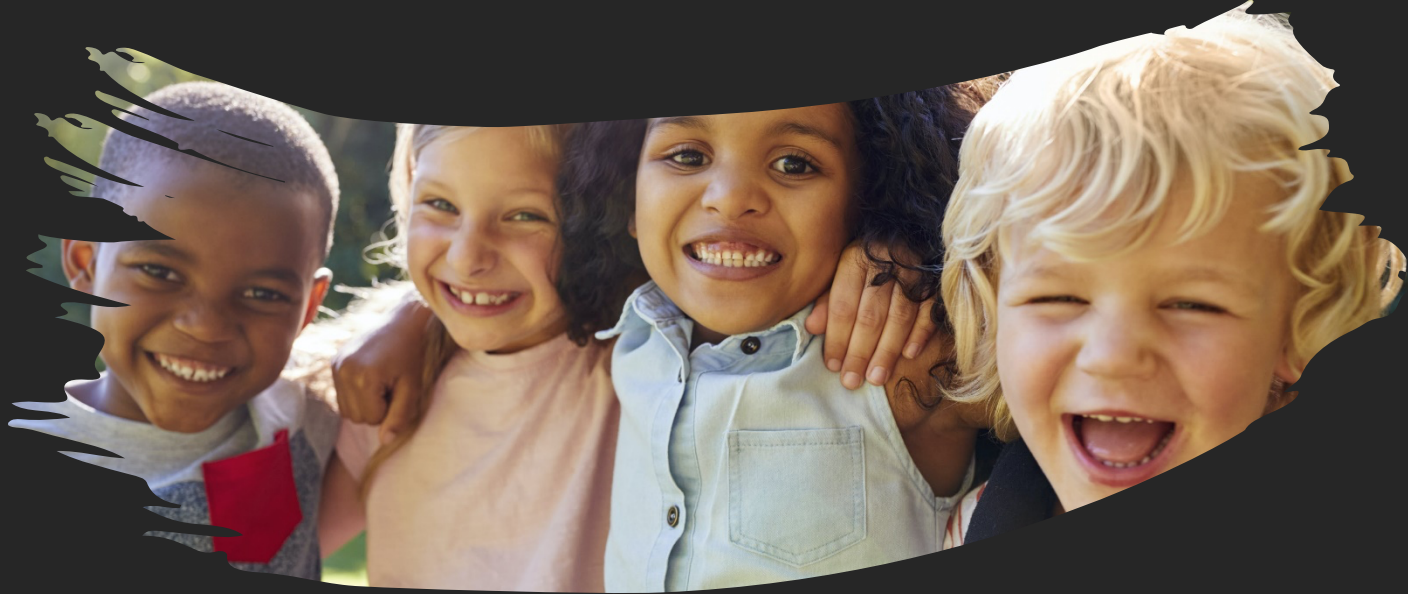
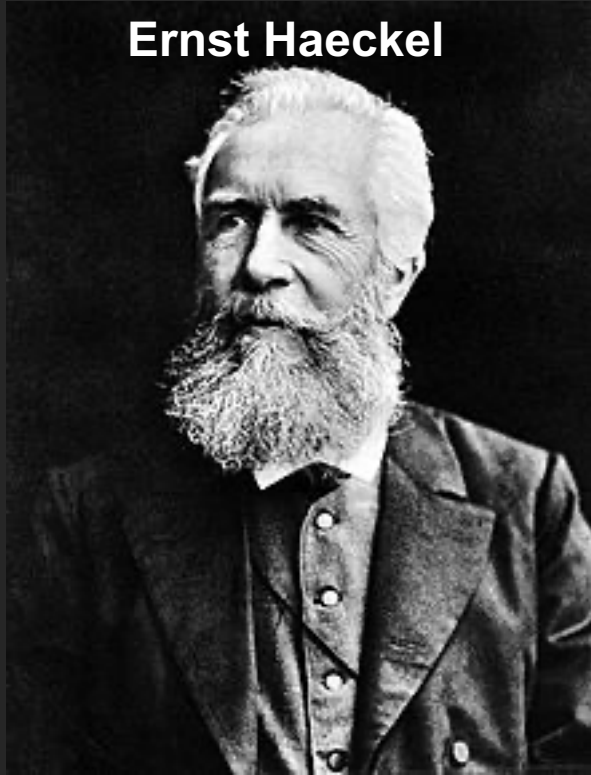


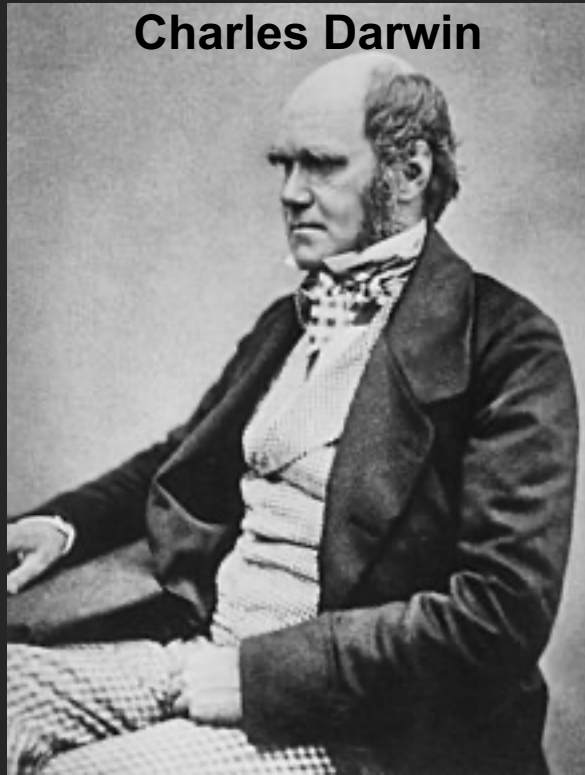


Jesus Loves the Little Children:
Explaining Red, Yellow, Black and White

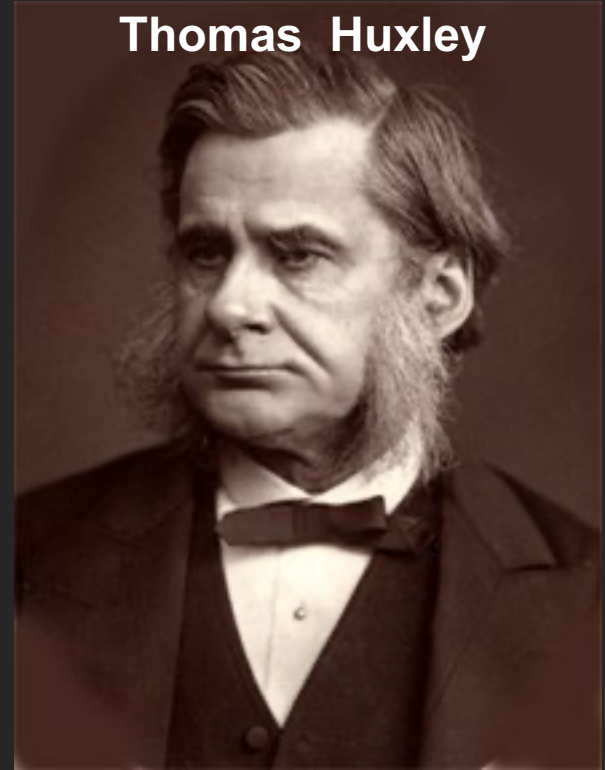
Ernst Haeckel



Charles Darwin



Thomas Huxley



The idea of “human races”

THE ORIGIN OF SPECIES

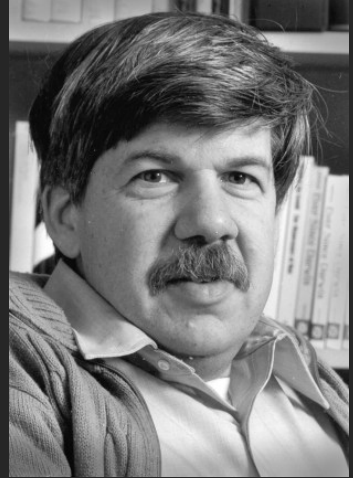
BY MEANS OF NATURAL SELECTION,

OR THE

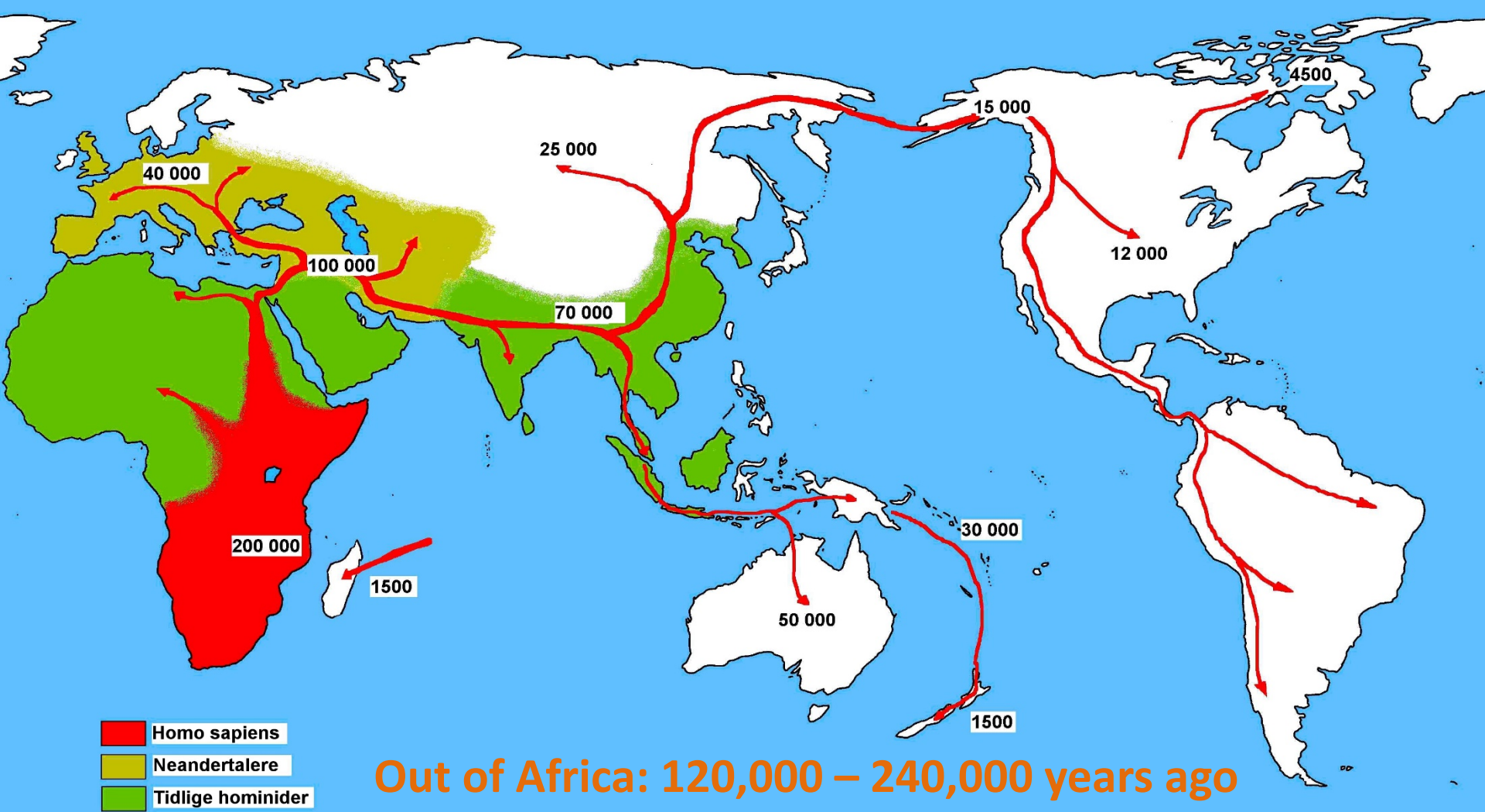
PRESERVATION OF FAVOURED RACES IN THE STRUGGLE
FOR LIFE.

“Biological arguments for racism may have been common before 1850, but they increased by orders of magnitude following the acceptance of evolutionary theory.”

Gould, S.J. *Ontogeny and Phylogeny*, Belknap-Harvard Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, pp.127-128, 1977.

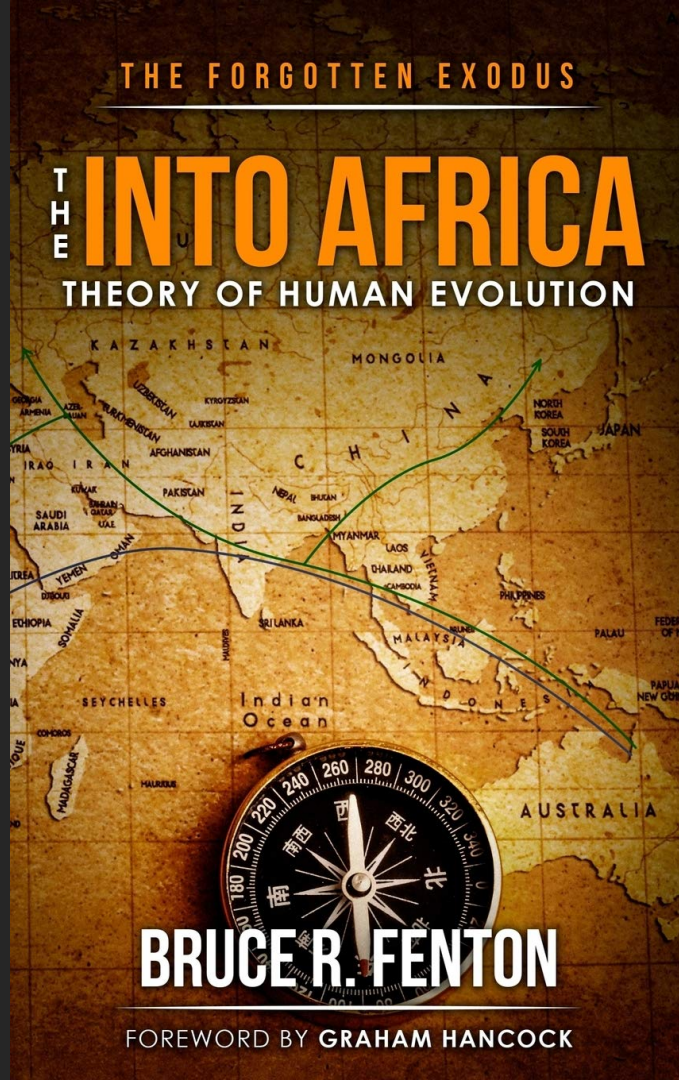


Stephen J. Gould

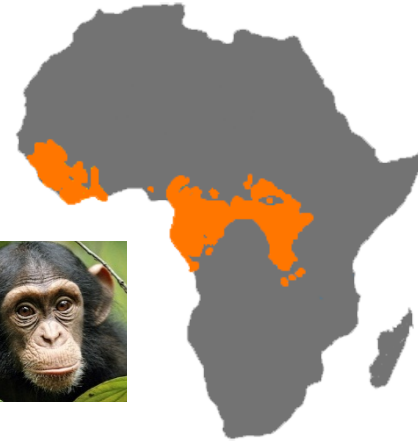


Locations of *H. erectus* fossils





**Chimp DNA not
more than 84%
similar to human**



Answers Research Journal 11 (2018):205–209.
www.answersingenesis.org/arj/v11/chimpanzee_contig.pdf

ARJ

**Comparison of 18,000 De Novo Assembled Chimpanzee
Contigs to the Human Genome Yields Average BLASTN
Alignment Identities of 84%**

Jeffrey P. Tomkins, Institute for Creation Research, 1806 Royal Lane, Dallas, Texas 75229



“The percentage of nucleotides in the human genome that had one-to-one exact matches in the chimpanzee genome was 84.38%”

[nature](#) > [articles](#) > article

Article | [Open access](#) | Published: 09 April 2025

Complete sequencing of ape genomes

[DongAhn Yoo](#), [Arang Rhie](#), [Prajna Hebbar](#), [Francesca Antonacci](#), [Glennis A. Logsdon](#), [Steven J. Solar](#), [Dmitry Antipov](#), [Brandon D. Pickett](#), [Yana Safonova](#), [Francesco Montinaro](#), [Yanting Luo](#), [Joanna Malukiewicz](#), [Jessica M. Storer](#), [Jiadong Lin](#), [Abigail N. Sequeira](#), [Riley J. Mangan](#), [Glenn Hickey](#), [Graciela Monfort Anez](#), [Parithi Balachandran](#), [Anton Bankevich](#), [Christine R. Beck](#), [Arjun Biddanda](#), [Matthew Borchers](#), [Gerard G. Bouffard](#), ... [Evan E. Eichler](#)  [+ Show authors](#)

[Nature](#) **641**, 401–418 (2025) | [Cite this article](#)

Chimpanzee genome had a **84%** one-to-one nucleotide autosomal (non-sex chromosomes) DNA identity for compared to human.

The evolutionary problem with 84%

Theoretical evolutionists need a 98.5 to 99% genome similarity to explain human evolution with known mutation rates in 3 to 6 million years time since a common ancestor with chimps.



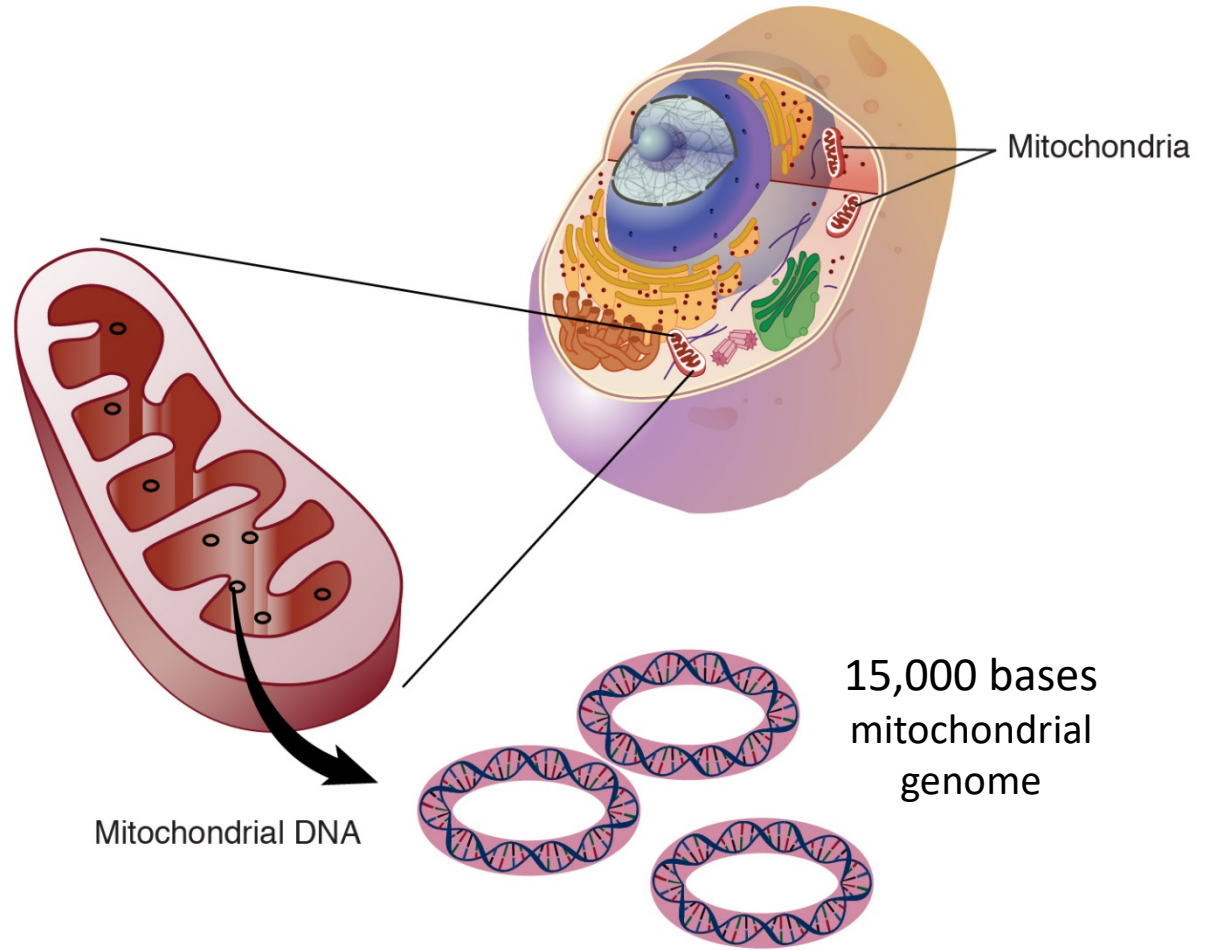
**So God created
man in His own
image; in the
image of God He
created him; male
and female He
created them.**

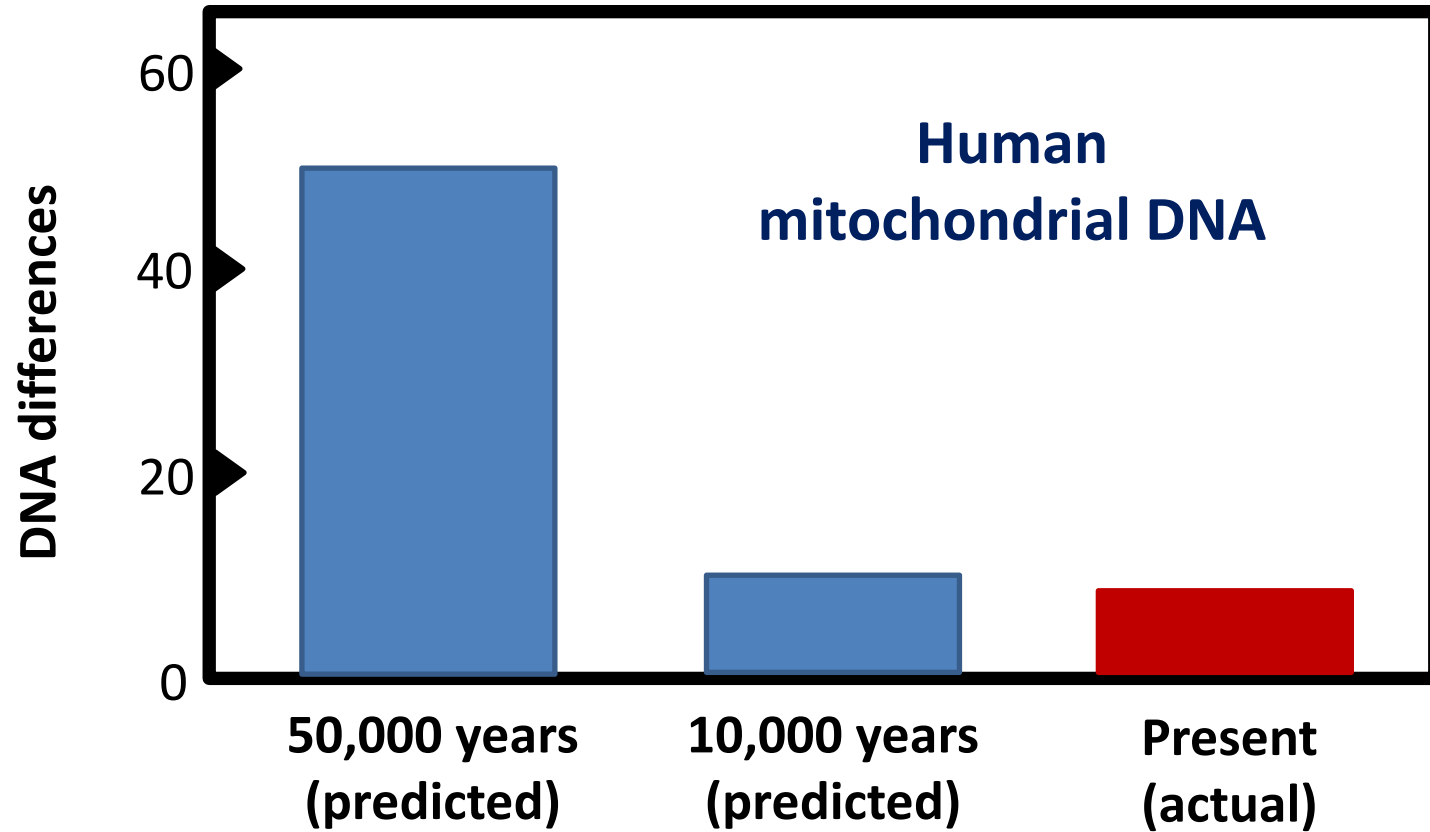
Genesis 1:27



And Adam called
his wife's name
Eve; because she
was the mother
of all living.

Gen 3:20

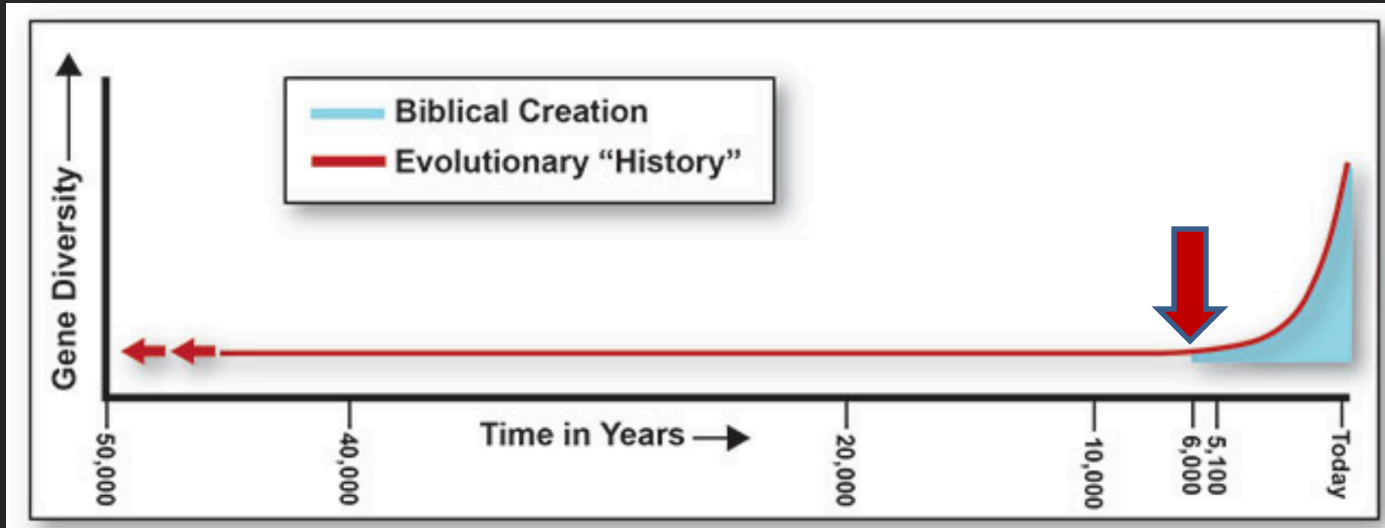




Jeanson, N. T. 2013. Recent, Functionally Diverse Origin for Mitochondrial Genes from ~2700 Metazoan Species. Answers Research Journal. 6: 467-501.

“Using our empirical rate to calibrate the mtDNA molecular clock would result in an age of the mtDNA MRCA [most recent common ancestor or the first human woman] of only ~6,500 years.”

Parsons, T.J. *et al.* 1997. A high observed substitution rate in the human mitochondrial DNA control region, *Nature Genetics* **15**:363–368, 1997; doi:10.1038/ng0497-363.



Tennessen, J.A. *et al.*, Evolution and functional impact of rare coding variation from deep sequencing of human exomes, *Science* **337**:64–69, 2012 | doi:10.1126/ science.1219240.

Fu, W. *et al.*, Analysis of 6,515 exomes reveals the recent origin of most human protein-coding variants, *Nature* **493**:216–220, 2012 | doi:10.1038/nature11690.

All people groups share one original ancestral origin...



And He has made from one **blood** every
nation of men to dwell on all the face of the
earth *Acts 17:26*

- **Pedigreed animals are said to have “bloodlines”**
- **Genetically related relatives (aunts, uncles, cousins) are called “blood relatives”**
- **All humans being of one blood = one line of genetic descent**



Creation (6,000 years)



Global Flood (4,300 years)



Table of nations:
About 70 main
people groups

Tower of Babel (4,000 years)



8 billion people

2026

“And the sons of Noah, that went forth of the ark, were Shem, and Ham, and Japheth: and Ham is the father of Canaan. These are the three sons of Noah: and of them was the whole earth overspread.” Genesis 9:18-19

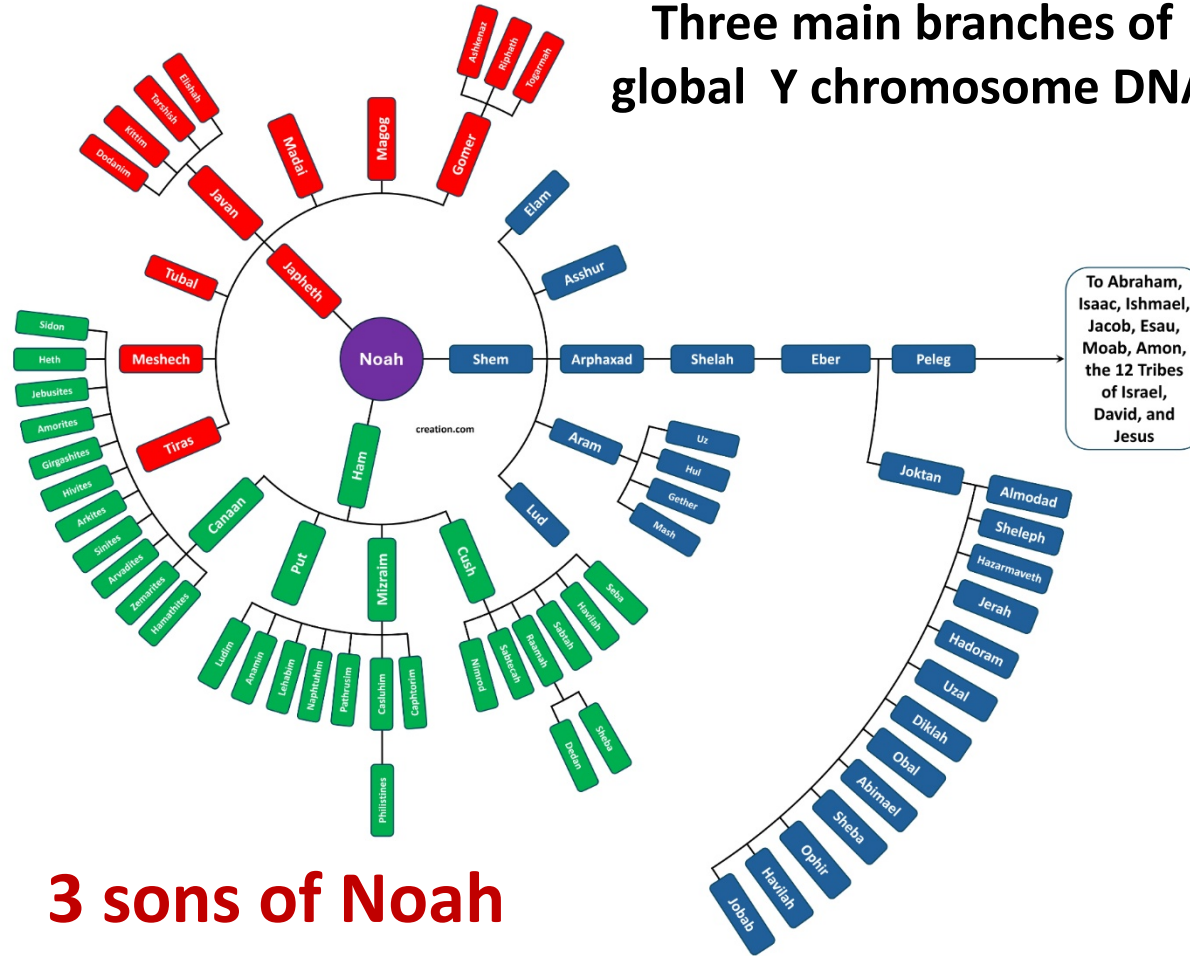
Genesis chapter 10 - The Table of Nations

“These are the families [people groups] of the sons of Noah, after their generations, in their nations: and by these were the nations divided in the earth after the flood.” [Genesis 10:32](#)



Jeanson, N.T. 2016. On the origin of human mitochondrial DNA differences, new generation time data both suggest a unified young-earth creation model and challenge the evolutionary out-of-Africa model, *ARJ* 9:123–130.

Three main branches of global Y chromosome DNA



Now the whole earth had one language and one speech...Therefore its name is called Babel, because there the LORD confused the language of all the earth; and from there the LORD scattered them abroad over the face of all the earth.



Gen 11:1-9

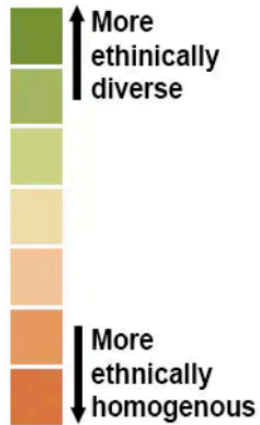


Genesis
11:1-9



**Human Genetic
Diversity explained by
the tower of Babel**

Snow and Ice



Global Human Genetic Diversity

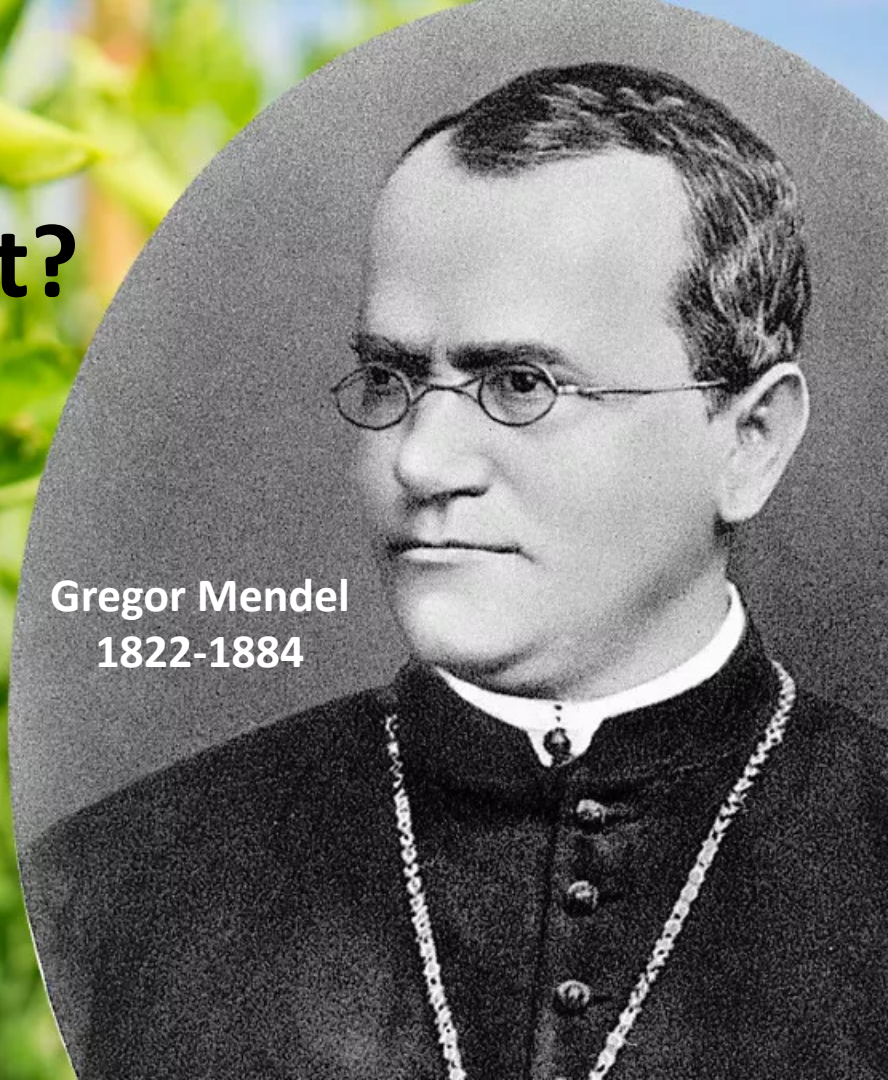
Max Fisher / The Washington Post



**So what about the traits
that make us different?**

One Gene = One Trait?

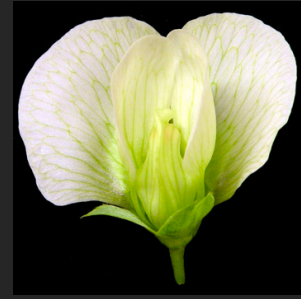
Gregor Mendel
1822-1884



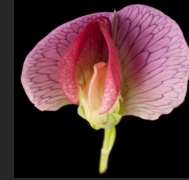
**True breeding
parents**



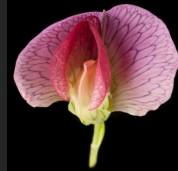
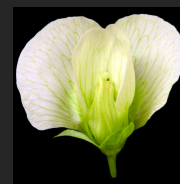
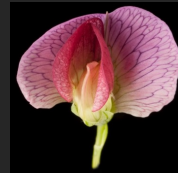
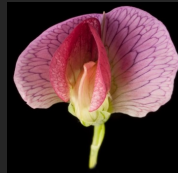
X



F1 Generation



F2 Generation



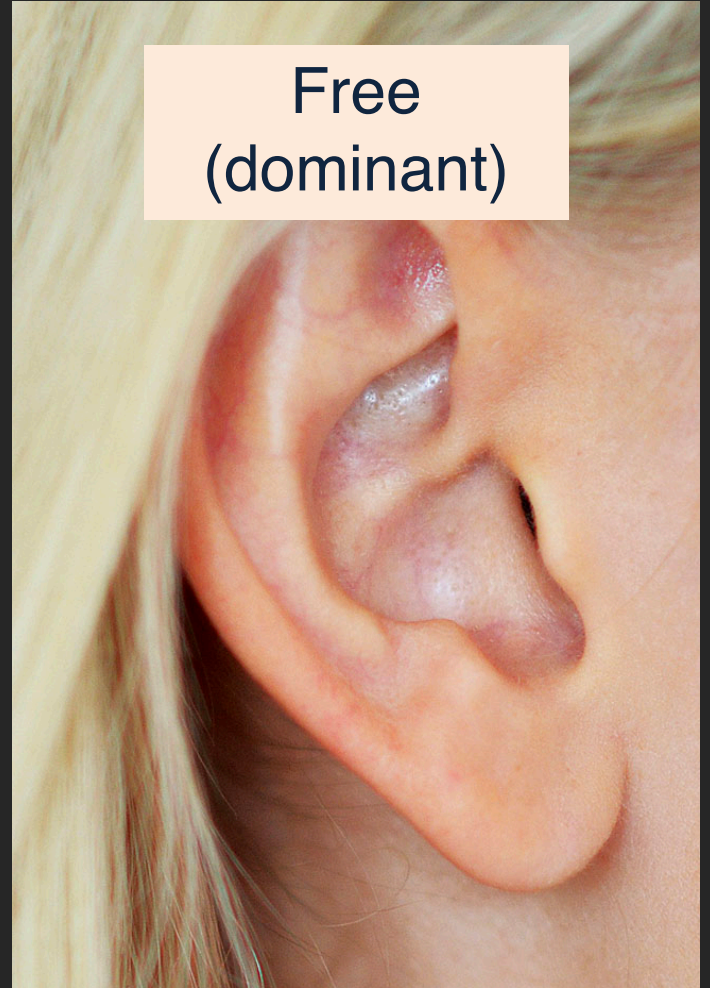
3:1 Ratio

Human earlobes

Attached
(recessive)



Free
(dominant)

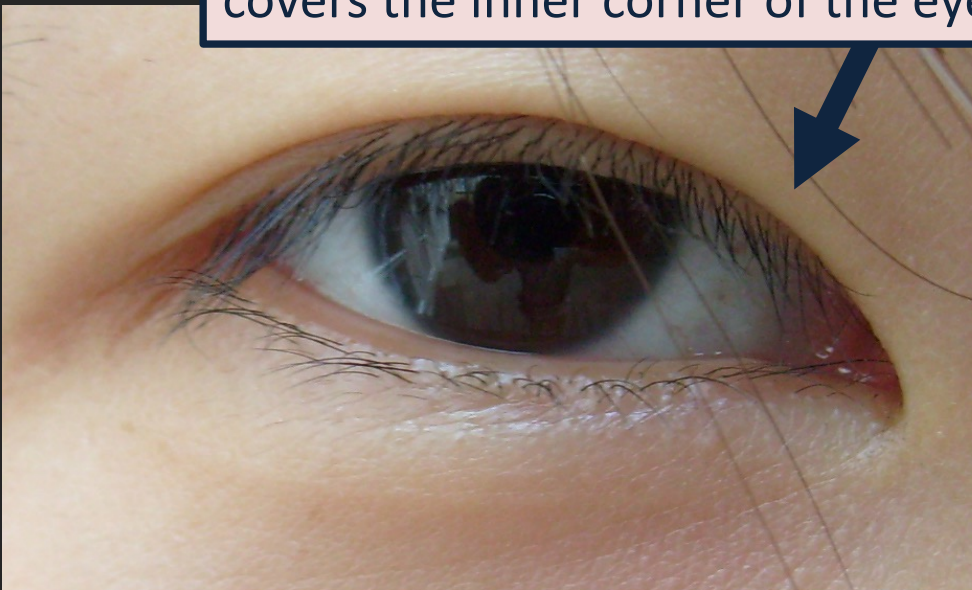


AJHG

ASHG
American Society of Human Genetics

“Moreover, meta-analysis across all four cohorts revealed a total of 49 significant loci.”

Epicanthic fold or epicanthus is a skin fold of the upper eyelid that covers the inner corner of the eye



Asian Eye

Asia





San Peoples of Southern Africa

A Swedish Sami,
Jens Byggmark
(alpine skier) ,
with epicanthic
folds.

Norway, Sweden,
Finland, Russia

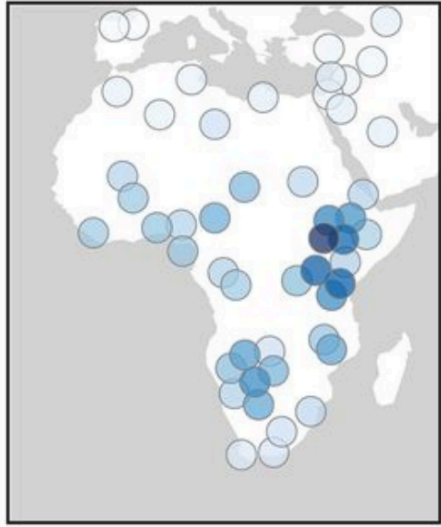


Variation in human pigmentation (melanin) in skin color



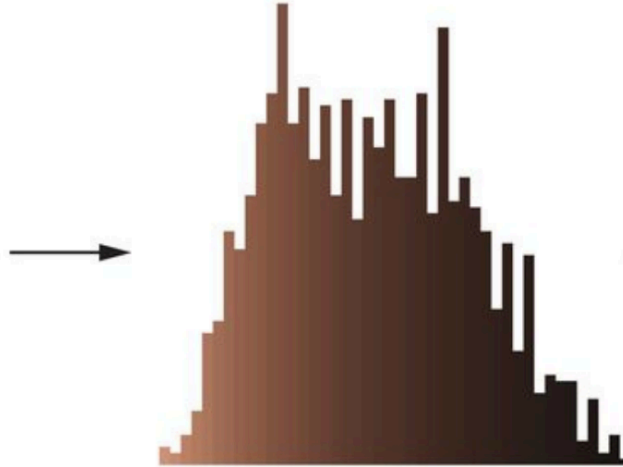
**Africa is the
continent with the
most diversity**

Crawford, N. G. et al. 2017. Loci associated with skin pigmentation identified in African populations. Science. DOI: [10.1126/science.aan8433](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aan8433).



Populations

DNA analyzed from 1,570 people



Melanin
Index

Six different genes together, accounted for about 30% of the observed skin color variation.

Crawford, N. G. et al. 2017. Loci associated with skin pigmentation identified in African populations. Science. DOI: [10.1126/science.aan8433](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aan8433).

Nigerian parents

July 2010



<https://nypost.com/2010/07/21/blond-bombshell/>

White European

Half Jamaican



<https://www.today.com/parents/woman-gives-birth-biracial-twins-t227758>

Fraternal Twins

August 2021



<https://www.today.com/parents/woman-gives-birth-biracial-twins-t227758>

Evolutionary story for human skin color...

Lighter skinned people with less melanin would be selected against in the tropics, but favored at higher latitudes.

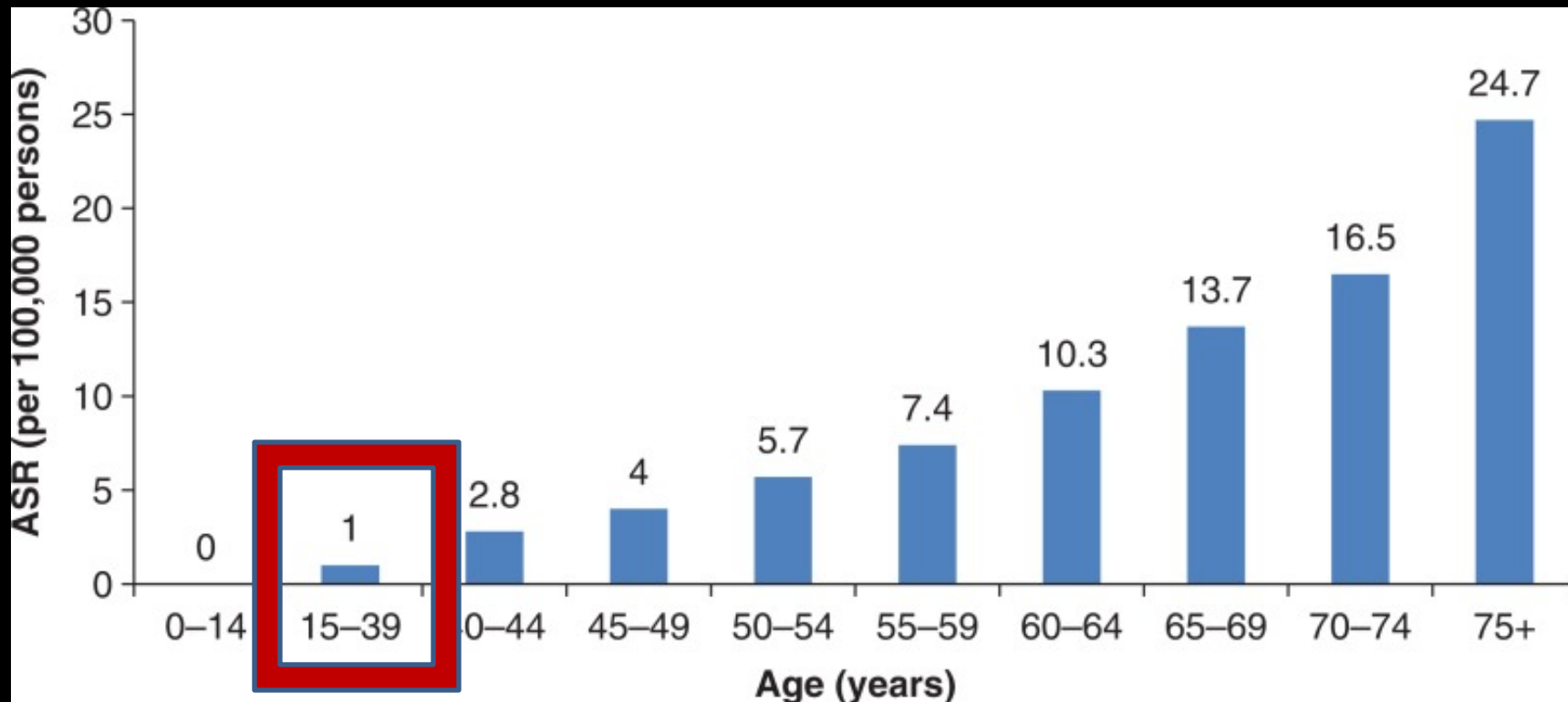
Inuits live in very cold climates, why do they have dark skin?

- asks Anonymous

EMILY V. DRISCOLL • JUNE 18, 2007



Worldwide incidence of melanoma by age



What About the Neanderthals and So-Called Primitive Traits?



Neanderthal Genome Sequenced

Researchers have produced the first whole-genome sequence of the Neanderthal genome. The analysis provides the first genome-wide look at the similarities and differences of the closest evolutionary relative to humans.

Neanderthals, *Homo neanderthalensis*, are the most recent extinct relative of modern humans. The fossil record suggests that they diverged from the primate line that led to present-day humans, *Homo sapiens*, about 400,000 years ago in Africa. Neanderthals migrated north into Eurasia, where they became geographically isolated and evolved independently from the line that became modern humans in Africa. Neanderthals lived in Europe and western Asia, as far east as southern Siberia and as far south as the Middle East. Approximately 30,000 years ago, they disappeared.



Dr. Svante Pääbo holding the skull of a Neanderthal. Image by Frank Vinken, courtesy of Max Planck Society.

Humans bred with this mysterious species more than once, new study shows

"This is a breakthrough paper," one expert in ancient DNA says of the new findings, which identified Denisovan genes in Southeast Asia.

Mar 15, 2018



Your Neanderthal DNA might actually be doing you some good

Prehistoric hanky-panky between archaic hominids and our ancestors may have helped us survive as modern humans.

Oct 19, 2016



Ancient humans may have been mothers to some Neanderthals earlier than we thought

The latest discovery adds another clue to the mystery of human and Neanderthal evolution

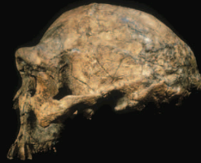
By Rachel Becker | @RA_Becks | Jul 4, 2017, 3:09pm EDT

Neanderthal

- Sloping forehead
- Pronounced brow ridge



Homo erectus



ER 3733



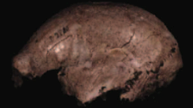
WT 15000



D 2282 r



D 2700



D 2280

'Absolute surprise': Homo erectus skulls found in China are almost 1.8 million years old — the oldest evidence of the ancient human relatives in East Asia

A new date for Homo erectus skulls found in central China provides new insight into how and when ancient human relatives reached eastern Asia.



BY [SOPHIE BERDUGO](#) PUBLISHED FEBRUARY 18, 2026 IN [NEWS](#)



Pronounced Brow Ridge





Rugby players with a pronounced supraorbital ridge and sloping forehead

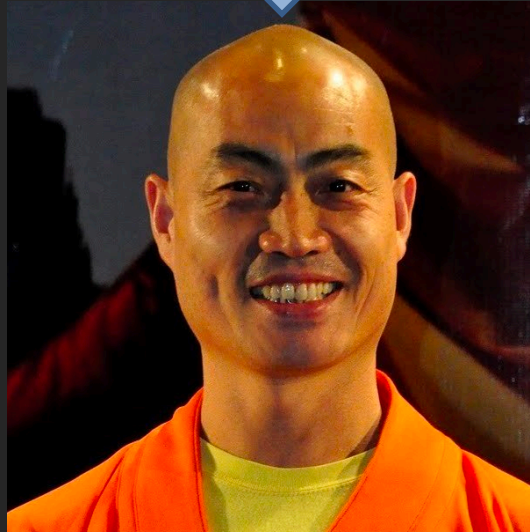
- Sloping forehead
- Pronounced brow ridge

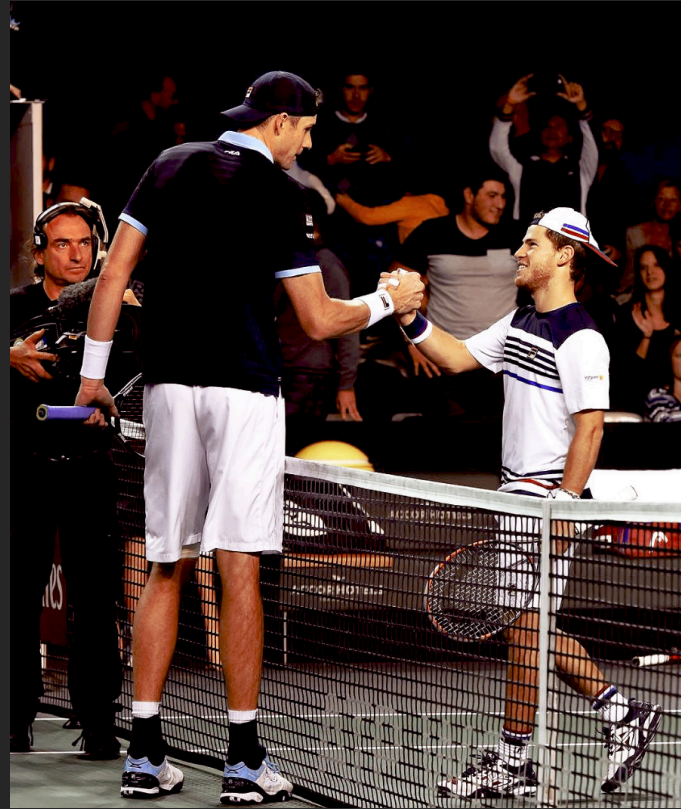


Nikolay Valuev

Former professional boxer, Current Member of Russian Parliament

Pronounced Sagittal Crest





Human variation NOT evolution

Romans 5:12

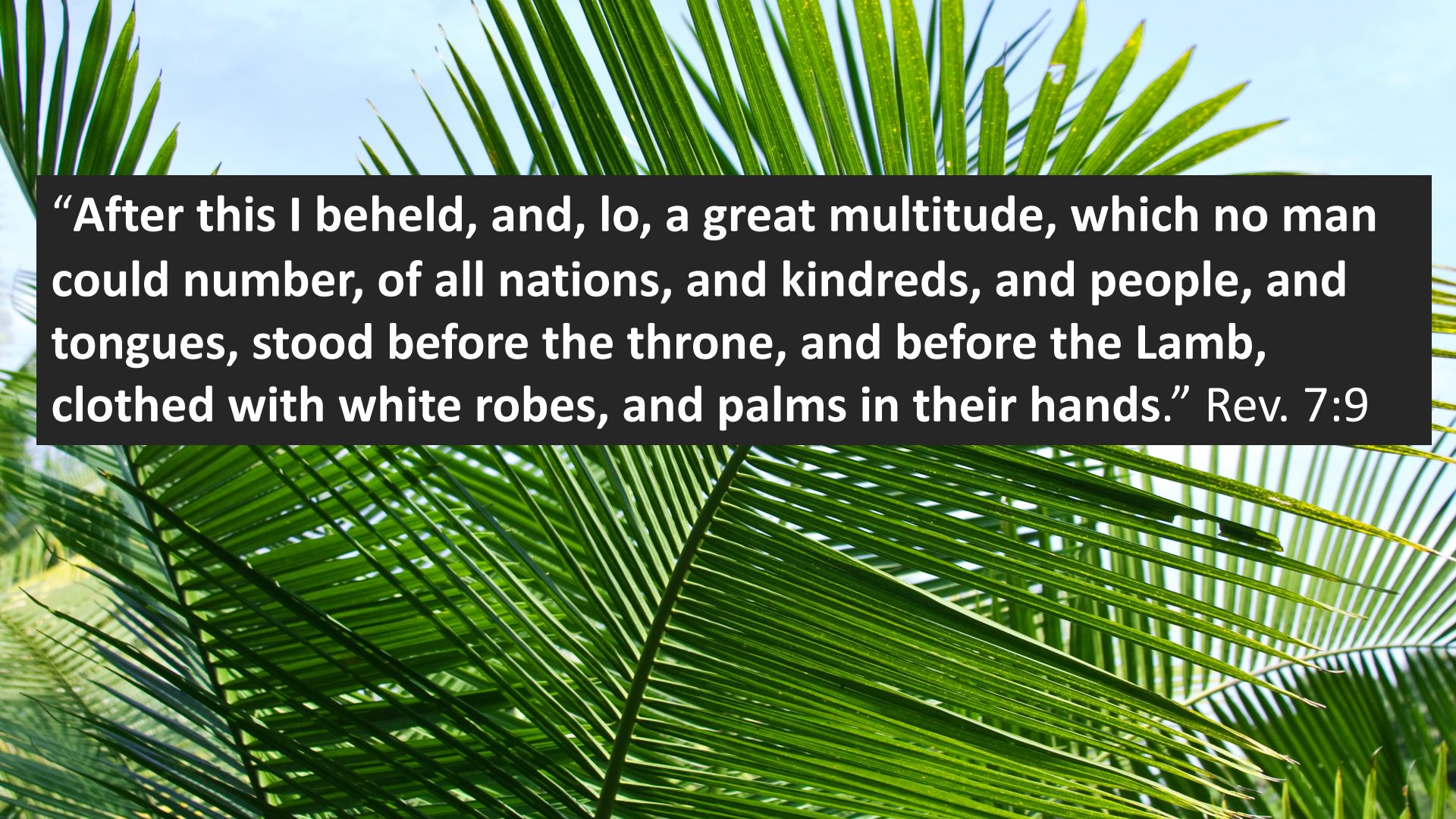
Therefore, just as through one man sin entered the world, and death through sin, and thus death spread to all men, because all sinned.

I Corinthians 15:22

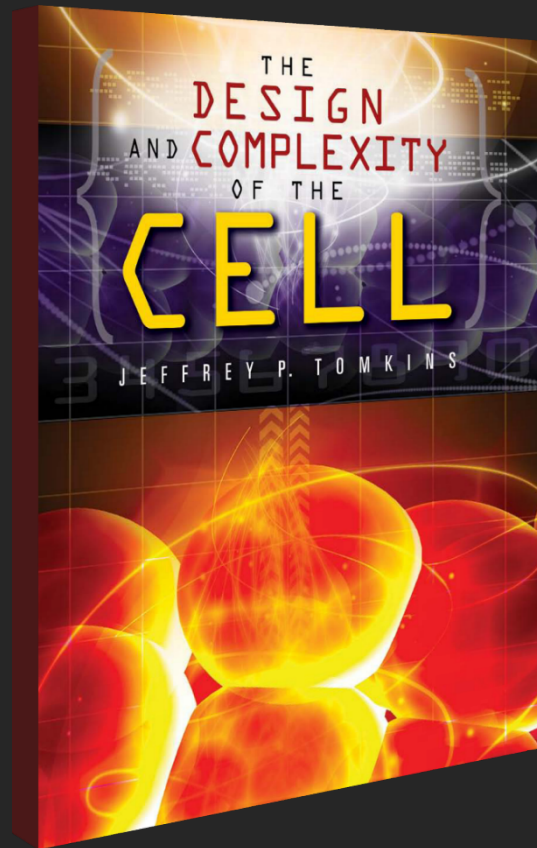
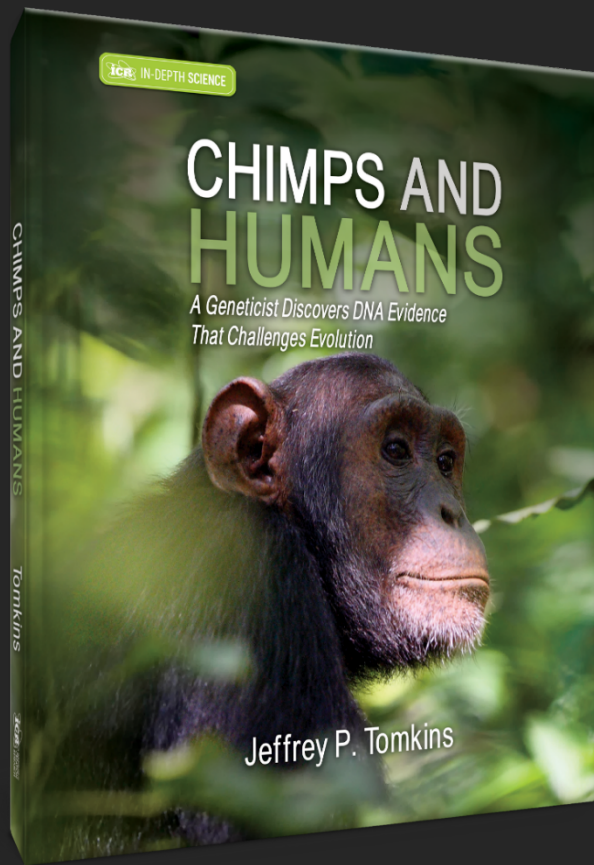
For as in Adam all die, even so in Christ all shall be made alive.

**For God so loved the world that
He gave His only begotten Son,
that whoever believes in Him
should not perish but have
everlasting life. John 3:16**

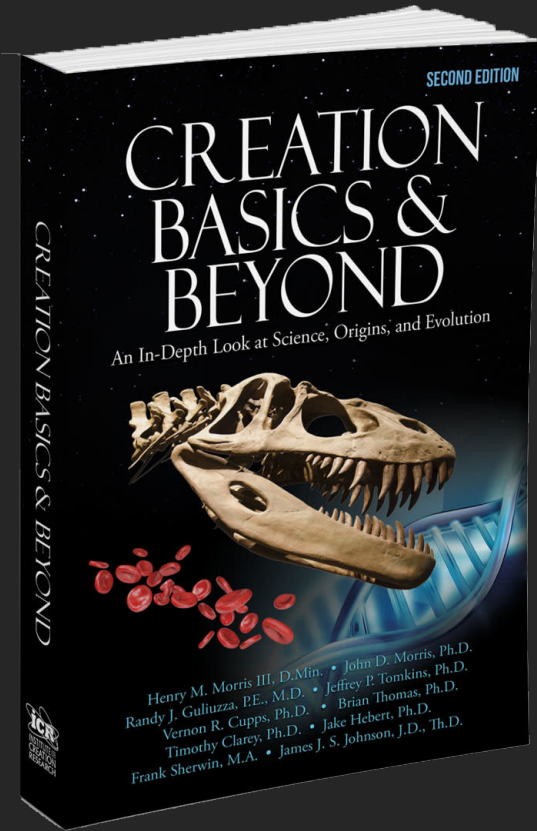
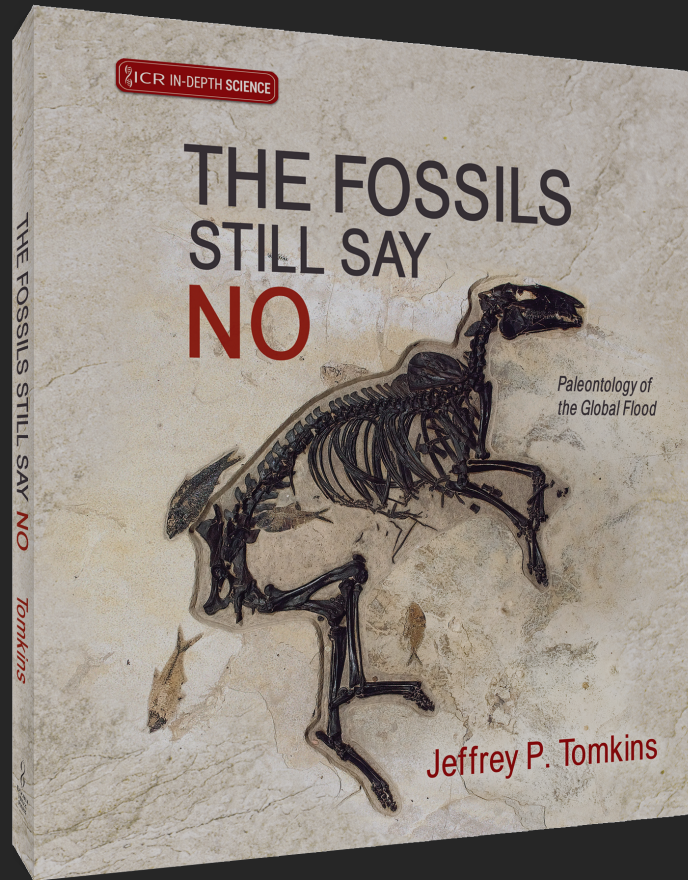




“After this I beheld, and, lo, a great multitude, which no man could number, of all nations, and kindreds, and people, and tongues, stood before the throne, and before the Lamb, clothed with white robes, and palms in their hands.” Rev. 7:9



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ACTS & FACTS

A large, detailed illustration of a Tyrannosaurus Rex in a prehistoric landscape. The dinosaur is shown in profile, facing right, with its mouth open, revealing sharp teeth. The background features a hazy, greenish-yellow sky and distant mountains. A pterosaur is visible in the upper left corner, flying towards the right. The overall scene is set in a lush, prehistoric environment with various plants and trees.

VOL. 51 NO. 5

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